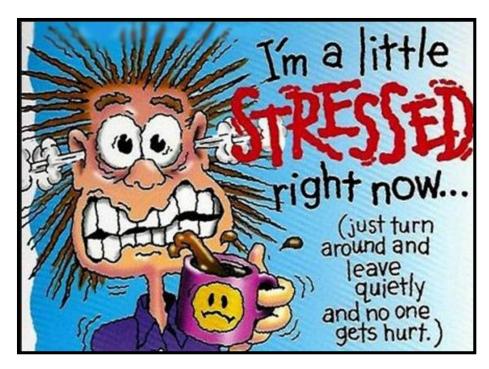
### **SOS for Stress:**

Part 1: Stress Physiology



Christy Goff, MS, RDN, CD, RYS-200 Living Well Alliance™ | Pacific Medical Centers

# The Living Well Alliance TM

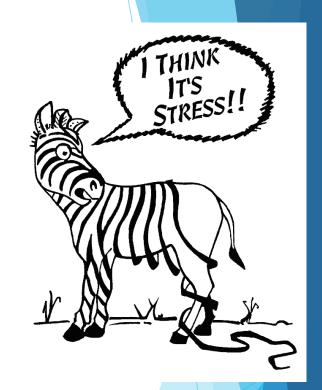


A workplace screening, wellness and education program to help prevent diabetes and improve the health of our communities.



# Agenda

- Defining Stress
- ► Tips to combat stress
- Deeper look at work stress



#### Mark your calendars!

Part 2: Nutrition, exercise & Stress: April 3<sup>rd</sup> 2-3pm Part 3: Sleep, relaxation & Stress: May 15<sup>th</sup> 2-3pm





What is stress?



#### Types of stressors

- Internal or External
- Positive or negative



# Stress is the same for everyone.

True False

#### What Makes Stress Worse?



- Nature of stress
  - Importance
  - Duration
  - Repetition
  - Cumulative effect
  - Surprise/uncontrolled



- Inability to cope with the stressor
  - Lack of resources to deal with issues
  - Chronic stress lowers ability to cope or resist further additional stresses

#### Stress in America



- It is estimated that 75-90% of all doctor visits are related to stress
  - Why are we not talking about it in those visits? 42% say they are not doing enough to manage their stress.

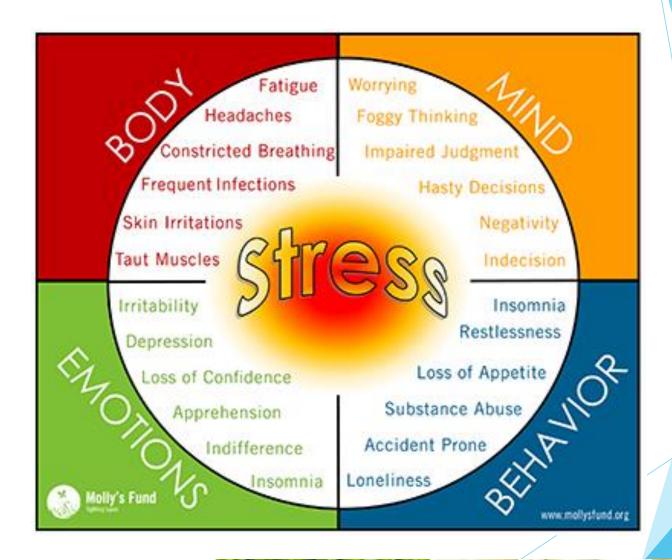


Chronic stress can lead to: diabetes, heart disease, anxiety, depression & addiction.

There is a <u>clear link</u> between stress and heart disease

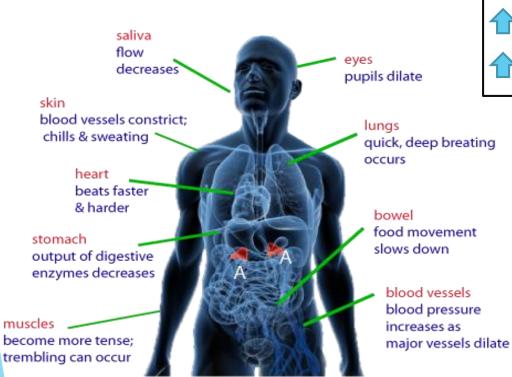
#### **Problems with Chronic Stress**





# Natural Stress Response: Fight or Flight





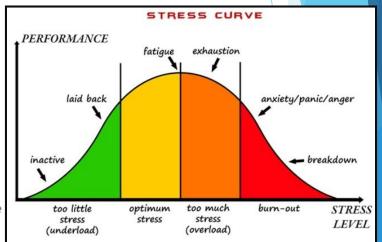
Sympathetic nervous system activated & cortisol released



Wakefulness

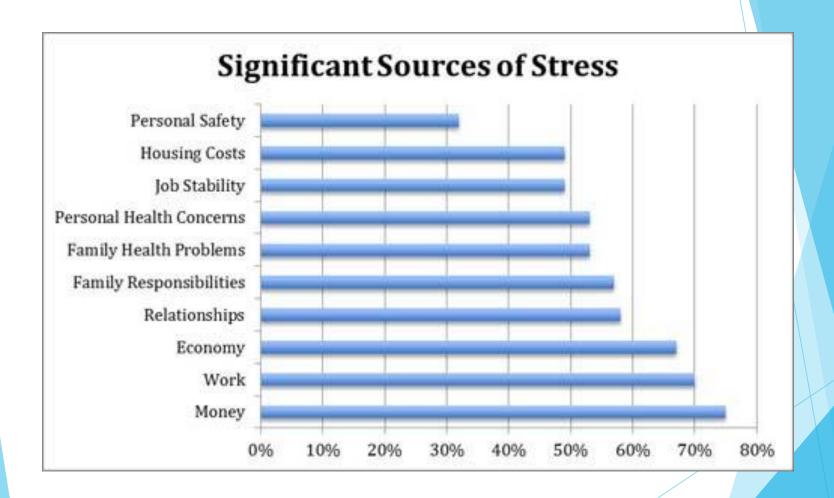


Glucose & lipids in blood



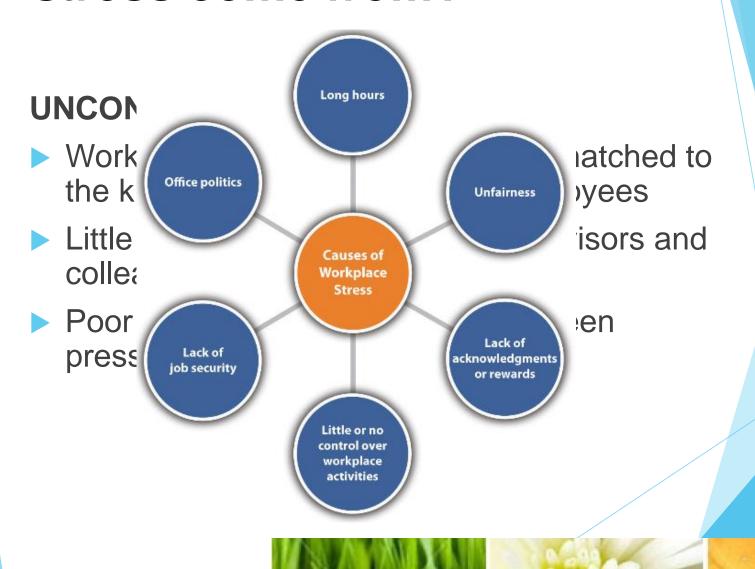


#### What are our stressors?



# Where can work related stress come from?







#### What Can You do About Stress?



#### Good news! Stress *is* manageable

We often need a toolbox of ways to manage:

- Name it! Perspectives/Mindsets
- Support Systems
- Relaxation/Meditation
- Nutrition
- Physical Activity
- Sleep





# **Shifting Perspectives**

- Name it: Those narratives about ourselves that often focus on the negative
  - Can I change thoughts and patterns I've learned from my past?
  - Check in with what you want and how you want to feel
  - Check in with your reactions
  - Use stress to get energized or to delve deeper

### Managing Job Stress





#### You and your job

- Get organized
- Regularly re-evaluate
- Don't put things off
- Boundaries
- Assign importance
- Delegate

#### You and your boss

- Meet with your manager review:
  - Expectations
  - Feedback
  - Weakness strengths analysis
  - Resources for you when needed
  - Appreciation and incentives per job performance



# Social Support



#### **Buffering Hypothesis**

- Social support protects people from the bad effects of stressful life events
- Positive social interaction can lower cortisol levels.

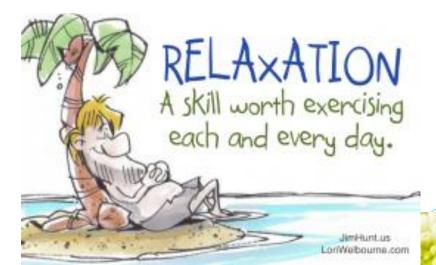


**Practical application**: Spend time with your friends and loved ones, particularly when you're stressed.

## Ways to Relax

pacific medical centers

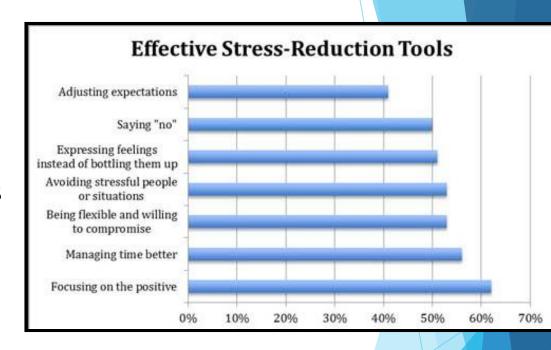
- Breathing exercises/Meditation
- Yoga/Stretch/massage
- Read
- Water therapy
- Go for a walk
- Humor!
- Call a friend or meet with friends you like



# In Summary: Know Your Triggers



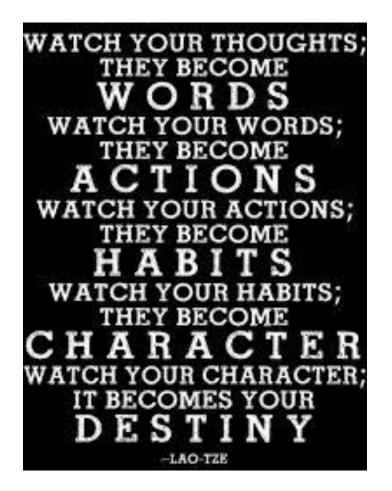
- Reframe thoughts
- Identify if internal or external stressors
- Make healthy lifestyle changes
- Be aware of self induced stress
- Reach out for help
- Use stress reduction techniques offered today and attend our next two classes!





# What healthy strategies reduce your stress?





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